Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2019 and 2018

Address: No. 6, Hejiang Road, Zhongli, Taoyuan

Telephone: (03)452-5188

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

Table of contents

Contents	Page
1. Cover Page	1
2. Table of Contents	2
3. Independent Auditors' Review Report	3
4. Consolidated Balance Sheets	4
5. Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income	5
6. Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity	6
7. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	7
8. Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements	
(1) Company history	8
(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements	8
(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted	8~9
(4) Summary of significant accounting policies	9~10
(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty	11
(6) Explanation of significant accounts	11~34
(7) Related-party transactions	34~35
(8) Pledged assets	36
(9) Commitments and contingencies	36
(10) Losses Due to Major Disasters	36
(11) Subsequent Events	37
(12) Other	37
(13) Other disclosures	
(a) Information on significant transactions	38
(b) Information on investees	39
(c) Information on investment in Mainland China	39
(14) Segment information	40



安侯建業解合會計師事務的

KPMG

台北市11049信義路5段7號68樓(台北101大樓) 68F., TAIPEI 101 TOWER, No. 7, Sec. 5, Xinyi Road, Taipei City 11049, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of LuxNet Corporation:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of LuxNet Corporation and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion of the consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with Statement of Auditing Standards 65, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the generally accepted auditing standards and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion of the consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2019

As stated in Note 6(d), the investments accounted for using equity method of LuxNet Corporation and its subsidiaries in its investee companies of NT\$76,624 thousand and NT\$47,854 thousand as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, and its related share of loss of associates accounted for using equity method of NT\$8,085 thousand, NT\$2,786 thousand, NT\$23,670 thousand and NT\$2,888 thousand, respectively, for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, were recognized solely on the financial statements prepared by these investee companies, but not reviewed by independent auditors.



Qualified and Unqualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain equity accounted investee companies described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of LuxNet Corporation and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 as well as its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Mei-Pin Wu and Chi-Lung Yu.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) November 5, 2019

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)

Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the generally accepted auditing standards as of September 30, 2019 and 2018

LUXNET CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

September 30, 2019, December 31, 2018, and September 30, 2018

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		September 30, 2019		December 31, 2018		September 30, 2018			September 30, 2019	0, 2019	December 31, 2018		September 30, 2018	3, 2018	
	Assets Current assets:	Amount		Amount		Amount %		Liabilities and Equity Current liabilities:	Amount	%	Amount	8	Amount	%	
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a))	\$ 290,100	00 14	361,682	16	311,712 12	2100	Short-term borrowings (note 6(h))	\$ 148,624	24 7	200,000	6 0	200,000	7 00	
1170	Notes and account receivable, net (note 6(b))	198,379	6 64	232,035	10	283,205 11	2130	Current contract liabilities (note 6(q))	18,118	18 1	49,579	9	•	1	
1180	Accounts receivable from related parties, net (notes						2170	Notes and accounts payable	173,792	8 8	167,439	7	182,821	21 7	
	6(b) and 7)	9	350 -	•		9,121	2200	Accrued expenses and other payables	92,450	50 5	72,249	3	66,450	50 3	
1210	Other receivables from related parties, net (note 7)	•	•	•		- 081'9	2313	Unearned revenue (note 6(e))	1	•	40,631	1 2	60,947	47 2	
130X	Inventories (note 6(c))	284,277	177 14	330,012	14	581,627 22	2321	Bonds payable, current portion (note 6(j))	290,706	06 14	2,600		2,588	- 88	
1410	Prepaid expenses	5,5	5,587 -	3,616	,	4,878 -	2322	Long-term borrowings, current portion (notes 6(i)							
1470	Other current assets	17,670	02	24,562	-	23,436 1		and 8)	•	•	31,395	5 2	286,922	22 11	
		796,363	38	951,907	4	1,220,159 46	2300	Other current liabilities (notes 6(g) & (j))	5,977	- II	3,995	اد ا	3,101	- -	
	Non-current assets:								729,667	67 35	567,888	25	802,829	위 원	
1550	Investments accounted for using equity method, net							Non-Current liabilities:							
	(note 6(d))	76,624	124 4	40,374	2	47,854 2	2530	Bonds payable (note 6(j))	•	•	286,328	8 12	284,867	67 11	
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(f) and 8)	1,206,129	129 57	1,271,009	55	1,306,551 50	2540	Long-term borrowings (notes 6(i) and 8)	320,000	00 15	320,000	0 14	74,124	3	
1780	Intangible assets	1,5	1,595 -	3,644		4,779	2600	Other non-current liabilities (notes 6(g) & (j))	4,104	4 -	6,312	-	7.439	39	
1900	Other non-current assets (notes 6(w) and 8)	29,268	1 89	50,655	7	48,369 2			324,104	15	612,640	0 26	366,430	30 14	
1942	Long-term accounts receivable due from related							Total liabilities	1,053,77	71 50	1,180,528	5]	1,169,259	89 44	
	parties (note7)		·	,	 -	10,761		Equity attributable to owners of parent:							
		1,313,616	516 62	1,365,682	59	1,418,314 54	3100	Ordinary shares (note 6(n))	1,055,263	63 50	1,028,973	3 44	1,028,973	73 39	
							3200	Capital surplus (notes 6(d), (j) & (n))	202,379	79 10	805,912	2 35	805,912	12 31	
							3350	Accumulated deficit (note 6(n))	(145,895)	95) (7)	(692,355)	5) (30)	(359,707)	07) (14)	
							3400	Other equity interest	(55,539)	39 08	(5,469)	<u>-</u>	(5,964)	<u>8</u>	
								Total equity	1,056,208	98 50	1,137,061	1 49	1,469,214	14 56	
	Total assets	\$ 2,109,9	2,109,979 100	2,317,589 100	를 기	2,638,473 100		Total liabilities and equity	\$ 2,109,979	<u>75</u> <u>100</u>	2,317,589	훼	2,638,473	<u>100</u>	

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the generally accepted auditing standards

LUXNET CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

				hree me	onths ended er 30			nine mo	onths ended er 30	
			2019		2018		2019		2018	
			Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>
4000	Operating revenue (notes 6(q) and 7)	\$	299,923	100	316,831	100	893,585	100	1,285,704	100
5000	Operating costs (notes 6(c), (i) & (o) and 12)	_	301,127	100	346,876	109	858,738	96	1,464,036	114
	Gross profit (loss)	_	(1,204)		(30,045)	<u>(9)</u>	34,847	4	(178,332)	(14)
	Operating expenses (notes 6(b), (l) & (o), 7 and 12):									
6100	Selling expenses		3,370	1	5,709	2	14,222	2	18,669	1
6200	Administrative expenses		33,977	11	30,140	10	93,375	10	101,860	8
6300	Research and development expenses		29,486	10	25,620	8	91,476	10	79,135	6
6450	Expected credit gain	_	(1,231)		(25)	<u> </u>	(1,484)		(13,325)	(1)
			65,602	22	61,444	20	197,589	22	186,339	14
	Net operating loss		(66,806)	<u>(22</u>)	(91,489)	<u>(29</u>)	(162,742)	<u>(18</u>)	(364,671)	<u>(28</u>)
	Non-operating income and expenses:									
7020	Other gains and losses, net (notes 6(e), (g), (j), (s) & (t))		2,960	I	18,760	6	47,169	5	14,974	1
7050	Finance costs (note 6(j))		(3,871)	(1)	(3,443)	(1)	(11,104)	(1)	(10,394)	(1)
7055	Expected credit gain (note 7)		4,044	1	-	-	4,044	-	-	-
7070	Share of loss of associates accounted for using equity method (note 6(d))		(8,085)	(3)	(2,786)	(1)	(23,670)	(3)	(2,888)	-
7100	Interest revenue			<u> </u>	11	<u> </u>	408	<u> </u>	320	<u> </u>
		_	(4,952)	(2)	12,542	4	16,847	1	2,012	<u> </u>
7900	Loss before income tax		(71,758)	(24)	(78,947)	(25)	(145,895)	(17)	(362,659)	(28)
7950	Less: income tax expenses (note 6(m))	_	<u> </u>	<u></u>		<u>-</u>			<u> </u>	<u>-</u>
	Loss		(71,758)	<u>(24</u>)	(78,947)	<u>(25</u>)	(145,895)	_(17)	(362,659)	<u>(28</u>)
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss):									
8360	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss									
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign operation's financial statements		(2,976)	(1)	(1,683)	-	(2,402)	-	(1,058)	-
8399	Income tax expense related to items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	_		-		<u>-</u>			(21)	
	·	_	(2,976)	_(1)	(1,683)	<u> </u>	(2,402)	<u> </u>	(1,079)	
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss), net		(2.97 <u>6</u>)		(1.683)		(2,402)	<u> </u>	(1,079)	<u>-</u>
8500	Comprehensive loss	S	(74,734)	<u>(25</u>)	(80,630)	<u>(25</u>)	<u>(148,297)</u>	<u>(17</u>)	(363,738)	(28)
	Earnings (losses) per share (note 6(p))									
9750	Basic earnings (losses) per share (NT dollars)	s _		<u>(0.69</u>)		<u>(0.77</u>)		(1.42)		(3.66)

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese)
Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the generally accepted auditing standards

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

						Total equity	1,486,750	(362,659)	(1,079)	(363,738)			331,000	14,183	160	1,279	(1,020)	1,469,214	1,137,061	(145,895)	(2.402)	(148,297)		•	5,462	(340)	62,322	1,056,208	
j.				Tronmod	Unearned	Ħ	(2,408)	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	1,279	780	(349)	(219)	•		,	•	(53,317)	5,462	187		(47,887)	
Total other equity interest	Unrealized gains	(losses) from financial assets	measured at fair	value inrough	comprehensive		(2,951)	•	•	3	•		•	•	•	ŧ		(2,951)	(2,951)	•		,						(2,951)	
Total	Þ	4			translation or foreion financial		(1,585)	•	(1,079)	(1,079)	•	•			•	•		(2,664)	(2,299)		(2,402)	(2,402)						(4,701)	
			,		Total retained for		(217,537)	(362,659)	•	(362,659)		220,489	•	•	•	•	•	(359,707)	(692,355)	(145,895)		(145,895)	692,355					(145,895)	
	Retained earnings		Unappropriated	retained	earnings (Accumulated 7		(338,426)	(362,659)	•	(362,659)	120,889	220,489	•	•	•		-	(359,707)	(692,355)	(145,895)		(145,895)	692,355			•		(145,895)	
	Re		Þ			Legal reserve	120,889				(120,889)			•					•							•		,]]
						Capital surplus					,	(220,489)	211,500	14,183	493	•	(1,290)	805,912	805,912	•		•	(692,355)	26,857		(357)	62,322	202,379	
					Ordinary	_	909,716						119,500	•	267	r	(510)	1,028,973	1,028,973		•	•		26,460	ı	(170)		1.055.263	
Balance at January 1, 2018 after adjustments Loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 Legal reserve used to offset accumulated deficits Issuance of ordinary shares Issuance of convertible bonds Conversion of convertible bonds Conversion of convertible bonds Amorization of restricted stock Retirement of restricted stock Balance at September 30, 2019 Loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 Closs for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 Clotal comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 Copital surplus used to offset accumulated deficits Issuance of restricted stock Retirement of restricted stock Chancization of restricted stock Retirement of restricted stock Chancization of restricted stock Retirement of restricted stock																													

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the generally accepted auditing standards

LUXNET CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the nine months ended Sep 30		
		2019	2018
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:			
Loss before tax	\$	(145,895)	(362,659)
Adjustments:			, , ,
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):			
Depreciation and amortization expense		143,173	159,862
Expected credit gain		(5,528)	(13,325)
Losses (gains) on inventory valuation and obsolete inventories		(141,924)	30,456
Losses on financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		(568)	1,945
Interest expense		11,104	10,394
Interest revenue		(408)	(320)
Compensation cost of share-based payments		5,462	1,279
Share of loss of associates accounted for using equity method		23,670	2,888
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment		777	16,863
Losses on disposal of inventories		124,851	130,786
Gain on disposal of investments accounted for using equity method		(40,631)	(20,315)
Total adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)		119,978	320,513
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Notes and accounts receivable		34,790	101,302
Inventories		62,808	2,693
Prepaid and other current assets		(10,223)	5,838
Total changes in operating assets		<u>87,375</u>	109,833
Notes and accounts payable		6,353	(93,550)
Contract liabilities		(31,461)	-
Accrued expenses and other payables		11,979	(15,085)
Other operating liabilities		342	(662)
Total changes in operating liabilities		(12,787)	(109,297)
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities		74,588	536
Total adjustments		194,566	321,049
Cash inflow (outflow) generated from operations		48,671	(41,610)
Interest received		408	321
Interest paid		(6,686)	(7,520)
Tax refund received		19,188	
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities		61,581	(48,809)
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:			
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(58,451)	(34,055)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		3,037	24,923
Net cash flows from loss control of subsidiary		-	(1,758)
Increase in other non-current assets		(4,344)	(27,526)
Increase in prepayments for equipment		<u> </u>	(3,950)
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(59,758)	(42,366)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:			
Decrease in short-term borrowings		(51,376)	(398,687)
Redemption of bonds		(2,600)	
Decrease in long-term borrowings		(19,089)	(128,954)
Proceeds from issuance of convertible bonds		-	300,000
Proceeds from issuance of ordinary shares		-	331,000
Other		(340)	(1,020)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities		(73,405)	102,339
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		-	(1,077)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(71,582)	10,087
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		361,682	301,625
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	290,100	311,712

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with the generally accepted auditing standards

LUXNET CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements September 30, 2019 and 2018

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

LuxNet Corporation ("the Company") was incorporated on November 15, 2001, and registered under the Ministry of Economic Affairs, ROC. The address of the Company's registered office is No. 6, Hejiang Road, Zhongli, Taoyuan.

The major business activities of the Company and subsidiaries (together referred to as "the Group") were the manufacturing, processing and sale of electronic components and active components for optical communication and the retail sale of electronic materials. Please refer to note 14 for further information.

The Company's common shares were listed on the Taipei Exchange ("TPEx") on December 12, 2011.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the board of directors on November 5, 2019.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The following new standards, interpretations and amendments have been endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. ("the FSC") and are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019. (In addition, based on the announcement issued by the FSC on December 12, 2017, the Group can, and therefore, elected to early adopt the amendments to IFRS 9 "Prepayment features with negative compensation"):

New, Revised or Amended Standards and Interpretations	per IASB
IFRS 16 "Leases"	January 1, 2019
IFRIC 23 "Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments"	January 1, 2019
Amendments to IFRS 9 "Prepayment features with negative compensation"	January 1, 2019
Amendments to IAS 19 "Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement"	January 1, 2019
Amendments to IAS 28 "Long-term interests in associates and joint ventures"	January 1, 2019
Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2015–2017 Cycle	January 1, 2019

The Group believes that the adoption of the above IFRSs would not have any material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

Effective date

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) The impact of IFRS endorsed by FSC but not yet effective

The following new standards, interpretations and amendments have been endorsed by the FSC and are effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2020 in accordance with Ruling No. 1080323028 issued by the FSC on July 29, 2019:

	Effective date
New, Revised or Amended Standards and Interpretations	per IASB
Amendments to IFRS 3 "Definition of a Business"	January 1, 2020
Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8 "Definition of Material"	January 1, 2020

The Group assesses that the adoption of the above IFRS would not have any material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

(c) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

As of the date, the following IFRSs that have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

New, Revised or Amended Standards and Interpretations	per IASB
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"	Effective date to be determined by IASB
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2021
Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS39 and IFRS7 "Interest Rate Benchmark Reform"	January 1, 2020

The Group is evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

(4) Summary of significant accounting policies:

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Report by Securities Issuers ("the Regulation") and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the significant accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2018. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018.

(b) Basis of consolidation

The details of the subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

			Percent	tage of share	holding
Name of	Name of	Principal	September	December	September
investor	subsidiary	<u>activities</u>	30, 2019	31, 2018	30, 2018
The Company	Toplight Corporation (Toplight)	Holding company	100 %	100 %	100 %
Toplight	Toptrans Corporation Limited (Toptrans)	Holding company	100 %	100 %	100 %

(c) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period by the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(d) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

(e) Investment in associates

When the Group subscribes to additional shares in an associate at a percentage different from its existing ownership percentage, the resulting carrying amount of the investment will differ from the amount of the Group's proportionate interest in the net assets of the associate. The Group records such difference as an adjustment to investments, with the corresponding amount charged or credited to capital surplus.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the regulations and IFRSs (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income, and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018. For the related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	Sej	ptember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018
Cash on hand	\$	105	100	100
Demand deposits		289,995	<u>361,582</u>	311,612
Cash and cash equivalents in consolidated statements of cash flows	\$	290,100	361,682	311,712

Please refer to note 6(t) for the interest rate risk and the fair value sensitivity analysis of the financial assets and liabilities of the Group.

(b) Notes and accounts receivable (including related parties)

	Sep	tember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018
Notes receivable	\$	39	99	22
Accounts receivable		250,808	285,538	347,728
Less: allowance for impairment		(52,118)	(53,602)	(55,424)
	\$	198,729	232,035	292,326

(i) The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its ECL, the use of lifetime ECL provision for all notes and accounts receivables. To measure the ECL, notes and accounts receivable have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and customer's ability to pay all the amounts due based on the terms of the contract as well as incorporated forward looking information. The ECL allowance provision analysis was as follows:

			ptember 30, 201	19
	amou and	arrying ints of notes l accounts ceivable	Lifetime weighted- average ECL rate	Loss allowance provision of lifetime ECL
Current	\$	198,749	0.01%	20
Overdue 1 to 120 days		-	0.01%	-
Overdue 121 to 365 days		-	30.00%	-
More than 365 days past due		52,098	100.00%	52,098
	\$	250,847		52,118
		De	cember 31, 201	.8
		arrying ints of notes	Lifetime weighted-	Loss allowance
		accounts	average	provision of
		ceivable	ECL rate	lifetime ECL
Current	\$	229,701	0.01%	25
Overdue 1 to 120 days		2,359	0.01%	-
Overdue 121 to 365 days		-	30.00%	-
More than 365 days past due		53,577	100.00%	53,577
	\$	285,637		53,602
		Sej	18	
	amou and	arrying ints of notes accounts ceivable	Lifetime weighted- average ECL rate	Loss allowance provision of lifetime ECL
Current	\$	291,751	0.01%	32
Overdue 1 to 120 days	·	607	0.01%	-
Overdue 121 to 365 days		-	30.00%	
More than 365 days past due		55,392	100.00%	55,392
	\$	347,750	2000070	55,424

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) The movement in the allowance for notes and accounts receivable was as follows:

	For the nine months ended September 30				
	•	2019	2018		
Balance on January 1, 2019 and 2018	\$	53,602	68,749		
Impairment losses reversed		(1,484)	(13,325)		
Balance on September 30, 2019 and 2018	\$	52,118	55,424		

(iii) The Group did not provide any of the aforementioned financial assets as collateral.

(c) Inventories

	Sept	ember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018	
Raw materials	\$	70,048	95,934	181,724	
Work in process		107,420	74,441	132,243	
Finished goods		106,809	159,637	267,660	
	\$	284,277	330,012	581,627	

For the three months and the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, the Group recognized the following items as cost of goods sold:

	For the three months ended September 30			For the nin	
		2019 2018		2019	2018
Losses (gains) on inventory valuation and obsolete inventories	\$	22,904	20,110	(141,924)	30,456
Loss on disposal of inventories		-	-	124,851	130,786
Gains on sale of scrap		(4,116)	(5,145)	(4,116)	(5,145)
Unallocated manufacturing overhead resulting from the actual production being lower than the normal capacity		43,260	24,086	120,662	<u>31,010</u>
	\$ <u></u>	62,048	39,051	99,473	187,107

As of September 30, 2019, December 31 and September 30, 2018, the Group did not provide any of the aforementioned inventory as collateral.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(d) Investments accounted for using equity method

Investments in associated companies accounted for using the equity method at the reporting date were as follows:

	-	nber 30, 019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018	
Associates	\$	76,624	40,374	47,854	

The Group's share of the net income of associates was as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30			For the nine months ended September 30	
		2019	2018	2019	2018
Attributable to the Group:					
Loss	\$	(8,085)	(2,786)	(23,670)	(2,888)
Other comprehensive income		(2,976)	(1,683)	(2,402)	(2,664)
Comprehensive income	\$	(11,061)	(4,469)	(26,072)	(5,552)

- (i) The Group lost control over Toptrans Suzhou in June 2018. While retaining significant influence on Toptrans Suzhou, the investment is accounted for using the equity method. Please refer to note 6(e).
- (ii) Toptrans Suzhou had a cash capital increase of \$409,891 (US\$13,000) in August 2019. However, the Group did not subscribe for additional shares due to its operational strategy considerations, which resulted in a decrease in the Group's ownership interest from 24.94% to 16.92%. Due to the increase of the Group's proportionate interest in the net assets of the associate, the Group recorded the amount of \$62,322 as an adjustment to investments accounted for using the equity method, with the corresponding amount credited to capital surplus.
- (iii) The Group did not provide any investment accounted for using equity method as collateral.
- (iv) The investments accounted for using the equity method as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, and the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of those investments for the three months and the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, were calculated based on the financial statements that have not been reviewed.

(e) Loss control of subsidiaries

Toptrans Suzhou had a cash capital increase of \$244,190 (US \$8,030) in June 2018. However, the Group did not subscribe for additional shares due to operational strategy considerations, which resulted in a decrease in the Group's ownership interest from 100% to 24.94% of Toptrans Suzhou, and lost the control but retained significant influence on Toptrans Suzhou, the investment was therefore accounted for using the equity method. As the group is expected to continue providing technical supporting services of research, design and production test to Toptrans Suzhou per the agreement signed with the investors, capital increase is deemed as related to the technical supporting services, and the revaluation gain \$81,262 is therefore deferred and recognized as unearned revenue. The Group recognize gain from unearned revenue during services are provided. For the three months and the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, gains transferred from unearned revenue amounted to \$0, \$20,315, \$40,631, and \$20,315, respectively, which were recognized as other gains and losses for the period. Please refer to note 6(s).

(f) Property, plant and equipment

The cost, depreciation, and impairment loss of the property, plant and equipment of the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were as follows:

		Land	Buildings and construction	Machinery and equipment	Office and other equipment	Equipment under acceptance	Total
Cost or deemed cost:	-	Lailu	Constituction	-cquipment	equipment	десеринее	70
Balance on January 1, 2019	\$	247,696	361,779	1,473,656	5,239	-	2,088,370
Additions		-	-	17,558	-	49,075	66,633
Reclassifications		-	-	7,616	-	-	7,616
Disposals				(35,893)			(35,893)
Balance on September 30, 2019	s	247,696	361,779	1,462,937	5,239	49,075	2,126,726
Balance on January 1, 2018	s	247,696	361,779	1,533,906	30,433	-	2,173,814
Additions		-	=	32,704	990	-	33,694
Reclassifications		-	-	19,355	-	-	19,355
Disposals		-	-	(122,722)	(26,602)	-	(149,324)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	-		600	418		1,018
Balance on September 30, 2018	\$_	247,696	361,779	1,463,843	5,239		2,078,557

		Land	Buildings and construction	Machinery and equipment	Office and other equipment	Equipment under acceptance	Total
Depreciation:							
Balance on January 1, 2019	\$	-	73,813	740,901	2,647	-	817,361
Depreciation		-	10,329	124,521	465	-	135,315
Disposals				(32,079)			(32,079)
Balance on September 30, 2019	s	-	84,142	833,343	3,112		920,597
Balance on January 1, 2018	\$	-	59,444	648,178	23,718	-	731,340
Depreciation		-	10,776	135,688	996	_	147,460
Disposals		-	-	(84,971)	(22,567)	-	(107,538)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_			399	345		744
Balance on September 30, 2018	\$		70,220	699,294	2,492		772,006
Carrying amounts:							
Balance on January 1, 2019	s	247,696	287,966	732,755	2,592		1,271,009
Balance on September 30, 2019	s	247,696	277,637	629,594	2,127	49,075	1,206,129
Balance on January 1, 2018	s	247,696	302,335	885,728	6,715	-	1,442,474
Balance on September 30, 2018	s <u> </u>	247,696	291,559	764,549	2,747		1,306,551

As of September 30, 2019, December 31 and September 30, 2018, property, plant and equipment of the Group had been pledged as collateral for long-term borrowings and credit lines; please refer to note 8.

(g) Financial liabilities reported at fair value through profit or loss

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30, 2018	
	2019	2018		
Bonds (note 6(j))	\$ <u>1,526</u>	2,094	2,663	

For the three months and the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, the gains (losses) on valuation of financial liabilities due to change in fair value amounted to \$598, \$(1,825), \$568 and \$(1,945), respectively, which were recognized in other gains and losses for the periods. Please refer to note 6(s).

(h) Short-term borrowings

The details were as follows:

	September 3 2019		December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018
Unsecured bank loans	\$	148,624	200,000	200,000
Unused credit lines	\$	242,347	91,918	201,328
Annual interest rates	1.31	%~3.57%	1.23%~1.50%	1.23%~1.35%

The group did not provide any asset pledged as collateral for short term borrowings.

(i) Long-term borrowings

The details were as follows:

Creditors	Nature	Loan period	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018
CTBC Bank	Secured loans	2016.12.15~2018.12.14	\$ -	-	30,000
CTBC Bank	Secured loans	2016.12.19~2018.12.19	-	-	120,000
CTBC Bank	Secured loans	2017.09.15~2019.09.13	-	-	40,000
CTBC Bank	Secured loans	2017.09.19~2019.09.19	-	-	60,000
CTBC Bank	Secured loans	2017.12.13~2019.12.13	-	-	70,000
CTBC Bank	Secured loans	2018.12.14~2020.12.14	150,000	150,000	-
CTBC Bank	Secured loans	2018.12.26~2020.12.25	170,000	170,000	-
Chailease Finance Co., Ltd.	Secured loans	2017.11.30~2019.11.30	-	31,395	41,046
Less: current portion				(31,395)	(286,922)
Total			S <u>320,000</u>	320,000	74,124
Unused credit lines			\$ <u> </u>	-	
Interest rates for the periods en	nded		1.25%~1.52%	1.25%~1.55%	1.25%~1.42%

(i) The Company signed a long-term loan contract with CTBC Bank in June 2016, with the credit line of \$320,000. The contract period of the loan expires two years after its first application. The principal is to be repaid on the expiration date. The Company has to maintain the following financial ratios calculated based on the Company's semi-annual audited (reviewed) consolidated financial statements: (1) a current ratio of not less than 110%; (2) stockholders' equity of not less than \$1,200,000; and (3) a self-owned capital ratio of not less than 45%. If the Company violates the financial covenants and made no progress in the financial ratios within the period of improvement, the bank has the right to cease or decrease the credit line, or shorten the contract period, or the principal and interest are deemed to be due. According to the contract, the Company should transfer its business transaction cash flow to the CTBC Bank account every half-year, and the cash flow is at least \$350,000.

The Group repaid long-term loans due in September and December 2019 in advance in December 2018.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) The Company signed a long-term loan contract with CTBC Bank in July 2018, with the credit line of \$320,000. The contract period of the loan expires two years after its first application. The principal is to be repaid on the expiration date. The Company has to maintain the following financial ratios calculated based on the Company's semi annual audited (reviewed) consolidated financial statements: (1) a current ratio of not less than 110%; (2) stockholders' equity of not less than \$1,200,000; and (3) a self-owned capital ratio of not less than 45%. If the Company violates the financial covenants and made no progress in the financial ratios within the period of improvement, the bank has the right to cease or decrease the credit line, or shorten the contract period, or the principal and interest are deemed to be due. According to the contract, the Company should transfer its business transaction cash flow to the CTBC Bank account every half-year, and the cash flow is at least \$350,000.

On December 28, 2018, the Company obtained the notice from CTBC Bank for changing the terms of the credit line. CTBC Bank agreed to waive the financial restrictions on the stockholders' equity of not less than \$1,200,000.

The Company re-signed a long-term loan contract with CTBC Bank on July 2, 2019, to extend the original due date of credit line to June 30, 2021, the revised restrictions of financial ratios were as follows: (1) a current ratio of not less than 110%; (2) stockholders' equity of not less than \$1,000,000; and (3) a self-owned capital ratio of not less than 45%.

- (iii) Please refer to note 8 for further information on assets pledged as collateral.
- (j) Convertible bonds payable

	September 30, 2019		December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018	
Aggregate principal amount	\$	1,100,000	1,100,000	1,100,000	
Accumulated redeemed amount		(800,000)	(797,400)	(797,400)	
Accumulated converted amount		(800)	(800)	(800)	
Unamortized discount		(8,494)	(12,872)	(14,345)	
Ending balance of bonds payable	-	290,706	288,928	287,455	
Less: Bonds payable - current		(290,706)	(2,600)	(2,588)	
Ending balance of bonds payable – non- current	<u>\$</u>		286,328	284,867	
Embedded derivative component – the value of redemption at the option of the Company/bondholders (recorded as other current liabilities and other non-current liabilities)		(1,526)	(2,094)	(2,663)	
,	Ψ	(1,520)	(2,074)	(2,003)	
Equity component (recorded as capital surplus – stock option)	\$	14,145	14,145	14,258	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	For the three ended Sept		For the nine months ended September 30		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Embedded derivative component -					
revaluation gain (loss) on redemption at					
the option of the Company/bond holders					
(recorded as other gains and losses)	\$ <u>598</u>	(1,825)	568	(1,945)	
Interest expense (recorded as finance cost)	\$ <u>1,484</u>	1,465	4,379	3,219	

The first domestic unsecured convertible bonds issued by the Group were matured on December 22, 2018. The residual bonds at par value \$2,600 were redeemed to the holders at par value in January 2019.

The offering information on the unsecured convertible bonds was as follows:

	1st domestic unsecured convertible bonds	2st domestic unsecured convertible bonds
Offering amount	NT\$800,000 thousand	NT\$300,000 thousand
Issue date	December 22, 2015	March 12, 2018
Issuance price	At par value	At par value
Face interest rate	0%	0%
Issue period	December 22, 2015, to December 22, 2018	March 12, 2018, to March 12, 2021
Redemption at the option of the Company	The Group may redeem the bonds within 5 trading days after the bonds' recovery reference date with cash at a 1.5% yield rate at any time from January 22, 2016, to November 12, 2018, if the closing price of the common shares on the TPEx on each trading day during a period of 30 consecutive trading days exceeds 30% of the conversion price or if the amount of unconvertible bonds is less than 10% of the offering amount.	The Group may redeem the bonds within 5 trading days after the bonds' recovery reference date with cash at par value at any time from June 12, 2018, to February 2, 2021, if the closing price of the common shares on the TPEx on each trading day during a period of 30 consecutive trading days exceeds 30% of the conversion price or if the amount of unconvertible bonds is less than 10% of the offering amount.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	1st domestic unsecured convertible bonds	2st domestic unsecured convertible bonds
Redemption at the option of the Holder	Each Holder has the right to require the Group to redeem the Holder's bonds on December 22, 2017, at a redemption price equal to the principal amount of the bonds with a yield-to-maturity of 0.5% per annum. (note 2)	Each Holder has the right to require the Group to redeem the Holder's bonds on March 12, 2020, at a redemption price equal to the principal amount of the bonds with a yield-to-maturity of 0.5% per annum. (note 2)
Conversion period	Each Holder of the bonds has the right at any time during the period from January 22, 2016, to the maturity date of the bond, to convert their bonds.	Each Holder of the bonds has the right at any time during the period from June 12, 2018, to the maturity date of the bond, to convert their bonds.
Conversion price on September 30, 2019 (note 1)	-	NT\$30

- Note 1: The conversion price will be subject to adjustment in accordance with the conversion formula when the Group increases its capital or upon the occurrence of certain events involving the convertible bonds payable.
- Note 2: Due to the conditions listed above, the Group reclassified its long-term bonds to current portion. The bond holders have the optional rights to require the Group to redeem the bonds.

(k) Operating lease

In the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, the Group did not sign significant new operating lease contracts. Please refer to note 6(k) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018, for further information.

(I) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

There was no material volatility of the market, no material reimbursement and settlement or other material one time events since prior fiscal year. As a result, the pension cost in the accompanying interim period was measured and disclosed according to the actuarial report as of December 31, 2018 and 2017.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

	For the thre	e months	For the nine months		
	ended Septe	mber 30	ended September 30		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Administration expenses	\$ <u>39</u>	39	117	117	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Defined contribution plans

The pension costs under defined contribution plans were as follows:

		For the three months ended September 30		For the nine months ended September 30	
		2019	2018	2019	2018
Operating cost	\$	2,746	2,864	8,122	8,842
Selling expenses		84	148	357	434
Administration expenses		732	709	2,193	2,154
Research and development expenses	_	520	<u>574</u>	1,681	1,831
	\$ _	4,082	4,295	12,353	13,261

(m) Income taxes

- (i) For the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, there was no current and deferred tax expense.
- (ii) For the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, there was no income tax recognized in equity.
- (iii) The amounts of income tax expenses recognized in other comprehensive income were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30		For the nine months ended September 30		
	2	019	2018	2019	2018
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations' financial					
statements	\$	-	-	-	21

(iv) The Company's income tax returns have been examined by the tax authority through the years up to 2016.

(n) Capital and other equity

As of September 30, 2019, December 31 and September 30, 2018, the nominal common stock amounted to \$1,500,000, \$1,200,000 and \$1,200,000, respectively. Par value of each share is \$10 (dollars). The number of shares includes employee stock options for 8,000 thousand shares. The issued amounts were \$1,055,263, \$1,028,973 and \$1,028,973, respectively.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Reconciliation of shares outstanding for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 was as follows:

	For the nine mon September	
(thousand shares)	2019	2018
Balance on January 1	102,898	90,972
Issuance of ordinary shares	-	11,950
Conversion of convertible bonds	-	27
Issuance of restricted stock (note 6(o))	2,646	-
Retirement of restricted stock (note 6(o))	(17)	(51)
Balance on September 30	<u> 105,527</u> _	102,898

(i) Common stock

Based on the resolution approved in the stockholders' meeting held on May 26, 2017, the board of directors was authorized to undertake cash offering through private placement within one year, with less than 27,000 thousand stocks to be issued. On June 2, 2017 and January 19, 2018, the board of directors resolved to issue 17,000 thousand and 1,950 thousand new common stocks amounting to \$510,000 and \$58,500 at \$30 per share, with a par value of \$10 per share, respectively. June 16, 2017 and January 26, 2018 were set as the date of capital increase. The relevant statutory registration procedures had been completed.

The aforementioned private placement of ordinary shares and the transfer of any subsequently obtained bonus shares would be subject to the requirements stated under section 43(8) of the Securities and Exchange Act. The Company can only apply for these shares, to be traded on the TPEx, after a three year period has elapsed from the delivery date of the private placement securities, and after applying for a public offering from the Financial Supervisory Commission.

Based on the resolution approved in the board meeting held on December 14, 2017, for the issuance of 10,000 thousand ordinary shares, with par value of \$10 per share, amounting to \$275,000, and March 19, 2018, was set as the date of capital increase. In addition, the amount of underwriting fee \$2,500 was deducted from the capital surplus in excess of par value. The relevant statutory registration procedures had been completed.

Based on the resolution approved in the board of directors' meeting held on March 19, 2019, the number of shares was reduced by 17 thousand shares from retirement of restricted stock, with March 22, 2019 as the date of capital reduction. The relevant statutory registration procedures were completed.

The second domestic unsecured convertible bonds issued by the Company were converted into 27 thousand ordinary shares (\$267) due to the conversion of the holders on July 2, 2018. The relevant statutory registration procedures were completed.

(ii) Capital surplus

The balances of capital surplus as of September 30, 2019, December 31 and September 30, 2018, were as follows:

	Se	ptember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018
Additional paid-in capital	\$	62,943	753,655	753,655
Employee stock options		1,456	1,456	1,456
Conversion options of convertible bonds		14,145	14,145	14,258
Restricted employee stock options (note 6(o))		26,857	2,000	2,000
Changes in ownership interests of investments accounted for using equity method (note 6(d))		62,322	-	-
Other		34,656	34,656	34,5 <u>43</u>
	\$	202,379	805,912	805,912

According to the ROC Company Act, capital surplus can only be used to offset a deficit, and only the realized surplus can be used to increase the ordinary shares or be distributed as cash dividends. The aforementioned realized capital surplus includes capital surplus resulting from premium on issuance of capital stock and earnings from donated assets received. According to the Regulations Governing the Offering and Issuance of Securities by Securities Issuers, capital increases by transferring paid-in capital in excess of par value should not exceed 10% of the total ordinary shares outstanding.

(iii) Retained earnings

According to the articles of the Company, 10 percent of its annual net income after settling all outstanding tax payables and accumulated deficit, if any, is to be set aside as legal reserve, until the accumulated legal capital reserve has equaled the total capital of the Company. Also, a special reserve should be retained or reversed under related regulations and the Company's operating demands. The remainder, if any, shall combined into an aggregate amount of undistributed earnings, which shall become the aggregate distributable earnings to be distributed by the directors' distribution proposals according to the resolution adopted at the stockholders' meeting.

The Company is at its growth stage and it considers its future cash demand and long-term financial plans. Dividends distributed each year shall range from 10 to 70 percent of undistributed earnings. To satisfy stockholders' demand for cash, when allocating the earnings for each year, the cash dividend shall not be less than 10 percent of the total dividends.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

1) Earnings distribution

Based on the resolution approved in the stockholders' meeting held on June 14, 2019, the Company would not distribute earnings because of the loss for the year ended December 31, 2018.

Based on the resolution approved in the stockholders' meeting held on June 14, 2019, the Company offset accumulated deficits by capital surplus of \$692,355.

Based on the resolution approved in the stockholders' meeting held on June 29, 2018, the Company would not distribute earnings because of the loss for the year ended December 31, 2017.

Based on the resolution approved in the stockholders' meeting held on June 29, 2018, the Company offset accumulated deficits by legal reserve of \$120,889 and by capital surplus of \$220,489.

(o) Share-based payment

- (i) Based on the resolution approved in the stockholders' meeting held on June 14, 2019, the Company issued 3,000 thousand new shares of restricted stock. Only employees meeting specific conditions were granted such restricted stock. The Company has received the approval from the Securities and Futures Bureau.
- (ii) Based on the resolution approved in the board of directors' meeting held on August 1, 2019, the Company resolved to issue 2,646 thousand new shares of restricted stock. The actual numbers of shares issued were same as those approved during the board meeting.
- (iii) As of September 30, 2019, the outstanding restricted stock of the Company was as follows:

Plan 5-1	Plan 4-2
August 2, 2019	June 1, 2017
20.15	31.05
-	20
2,646	208
1~3 years	1~2 years
(note 1)	(note 2)
	August 2, 2019 20.15 - 2,646 1~3 years

Note 1: If the employees continue to provide service to the Company, one third of the restricted stock shall be vested in year 1 after the grant date, one third of the restricted stock shall be vested in year 2 after the grant date, and the remaining one third shall be vested in year 3 after the grant date.

Note 2: If the employees continue to provide service to the Company, half of the restricted stock shall be vested in year 1 after the grant date, and the remaining half shall be vested in year 2 after the grant date.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The restricted stock is kept by a trust, which is appointed by the Company, before it is vested. These shares shall not be sold, pledged, transferred, gifted, or, by any other means, disposed of to third parties during the custody period except for inheritance. Holders of restricted stock are entitled to the same rights as the Company's existing common stockholders. The Company will purchase and write off all shares of an employee who fails to comply with the vesting conditions at the lower of issuance price or TPEx closing price, and the dividend distributed should be returned to the Company also.

The related information on restricted stock of the Company was as follows:

	For the nine mon September		
(thousand shares)	2019	2018	
Outstanding at January 1	94	376	
Granted during the year	2,646	-	
Vested during the year	(77)	(231)	
Expired during the year	(17)	<u>(51</u>)	
Outstanding at September 30	<u> 2,646</u>	94	

Compensation cost attributable to share-based payment for the three months and the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 was \$5,430, \$431, \$5,462 and \$1,279, respectively.

- (iv) Based on the resolution approved in the board of directors' meeting held on March 19, 2019, the number of shares was reduced by 17 thousand shares due to the retirement of restricted stock, with March 22, 2019 as the date of capital reduction. The relevant statutory registration procedures were completed.
- (p) Earnings (losses) per share

The calculation of basic earnings (losses) per share was as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30		For the nine months ended September 30	
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Loss attributable to common stockholders	\$ <u>(71,758</u>)	(78,947)	(145,895)	(362,659)
Weighted-average number of common				
shares (thousand shares)	102,880	102,666	102,837	99,046

Since the potential common shares have no dilutive effect, the Company needs only disclose the calculation on basic earnings per share for the three months and the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018.

(q) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

	For the three months ended September 30			For the nine months ended September 30		
		2019	2018	2019	2018	
Primary geographical markets						
Taiwan	\$	9,699	11,111	48,430	59,120	
China		104,362	185,574	340,212	835,176	
America		183,533	117,248	498,856	384,903	
Other	_	2,329	2,898	6,087	6,505	
	\$_	299,923	316,831	<u>893,585</u>	1,285,704	
Major products						
Active components for optical communication	\$	264,554	198,264	762,496	918,987	
Chips		22,733	14,995	65,588	28,413	
Modules		-	89,032	-	303,824	
Other	_	12,636	14,540	65,501	34,480	
	\$_	299,923	316,831	<u>893,585</u>	<u>1,285,704</u>	

(ii) Contract balances

	September 30, 2019		December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018	
Notes and accounts receivable	\$	250,847	285,637	347,750	
Less: allowance for impairment		(52,118)	(53,602)	(55,424)	
	\$	198,729	232,035	292,326	
Contract liabilities	\$	18,118	49,579	_	

For details on accounts receivable and allowance for impairment, please refer to note 6(b).

The contract liabilities primarily relate to the advance consideration received from customers, for the sales contracts whose revenue is recognized when products are delivered to customers. The amount of revenue recognized for the three months and nine month ended September 30, 2019, that was included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the period was \$5,067 and \$49,563, respectively.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(r) Remuneration to employees, directors and supervisors

Based on the Company's articles of incorporation, 5% to 15% of annual profit should be appropriated as employee remuneration. The board of directors will adopt a resolution on whether the distribution is paid in cash or stock. Qualified employees, including the employees of subsidiaries of the Company meeting certain specific requirements, are entitled to receive their remuneration specified by the board of directors. The annual profit aforementioned may also be appropriated as directors' and supervisors' remuneration through the board's resolution, wherein the amount should not exceed 5% of annual profit after offsetting prior years' deficits.

The Company did not estimate any remuneration to employees, and directors and supervisors due to its loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018. If there are any subsequent adjustments to the actual remuneration amounts, the adjustments will be regarded as changes in accounting estimates and will be reflected in profit or loss in the next year.

The Company did not estimate any remuneration to employees, and directors and supervisors due to its loss in 2018 and 2017. The amounts, as stated in the consolidated financial statements, are identical with those of the actual distributions for 2018 and 2017. Related information would be available at the Market Observation Post System website.

(s) Non-operating income and expenses

Other gains and losses were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30			For the nine months ended September 30	
		2019	2018	2019	2018
Foreign currency exchange gains	\$	2,577	201	6,540	13,439
Net gains (losses) on financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss		598	(1,825)	568	(1,945)
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(313)	-	(777)	(16,863)
Gains on disposal of investments accounted for using equity method		-	20,315	40,631	20,315
Other		98	69	207	28
	\$_	2,960	18,760	47,169	14,974

(t) Financial instruments

Except for the following paragraph, there were no significant changes in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. Please refer to note 6(u) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018, for further information.

(i) Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including interest but excluding the effect of any netting agreement:

Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings \$148,624 \$148,696 \$148,696 \$-			Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	Within 1 year	1~2 years	2~5 years
Isabilities: Short-term borrowings \$ 148,624 148,696 148,696 - - -	September 30, 2019	_					
Convertible bonds 290,706 299,200 299,200 - - Notes and accounts payable 173,792 173,792 173,792 - Accrued expenses and other payables 47,399 47,399 47,399 - Long-term borrowings 320,000 325,968 - 325,968 - S							
Notes and accounts payable 173,792 173,792 173,792 - -	Short-term borrowings	\$	148,624	148,696	148,696	-	-
Accrued expenses and other payables 47,399 47,399 47,399	Convertible bonds		290,706	299,200	299,200	-	-
December 31, 2018 Samples A7,399 A7,399	Notes and accounts payable		173,792	173,792	173,792	-	-
Sample S			47,399	47,399	47,399	-	-
Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings 200,000 200,365 200,365 - - -	Long-term borrowings	_	320,000	325,968		<u>325,968</u>	
Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings 200,000 200,365 200,365 - - -		\$_	980,521	995,055	669,087	325,968	
Short-term borrowings \$200,000 200,365 200,365 - - -	December 31, 2018	_					
Convertible bonds 288,928 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 167,439 167,439 167,439 - - Accrued expenses and other payables 16,155 16,155 16,155 - - Long-term borrowings 351,395 362,066 32,270 329,796 - September 30, 2018 Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings 200,000 200,169 200,169 - - Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 182,821 - - Accrued expenses and other payables 16,500 16,500 16,500 - - -							
Notes and accounts payable 167,439 167,439 167,439 Accrued expenses and other payables Long-term borrowings 351,395 362,066 32,270 329,796 \$ 1,023,917 1,047,825 418,829 329,796 299,200 September 30, 2018 Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings \$ 200,000 200,169 200,169 Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 182,821 Accrued expenses and other payables	Short-term borrowings	\$	200,000	200,365	200,365	-	-
Accrued expenses and other payables Long-term borrowings 351,395 362,066 32,270 329,796 - \$ 1,023,917 1,047,825 418,829 329,796 299,200 September 30, 2018 Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings \$ 200,000 200,169 200,169 - Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 182,821 - Accrued expenses and other payables	Convertible bonds		288,928	301,800	2,600	-	299,200
Long-term borrowings 351,395 362,066 32,270 329,796 - \$ 1,023,917 1,047,825 418,829 329,796 299,200 September 30, 2018 Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings 200,000 200,169 200,169 - - - Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 182,821 - - Accrued expenses and other payables 16,500 16,500 - - -	Notes and accounts payable		167,439	167,439	167,439	-	-
September 30, 2018 1,023,917 1,047,825 418,829 329,796 299,200 Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings \$ 200,000 200,169 200,169 - - - Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 - - - Accrued expenses and other payables 16,500 16,500 - - - -			16,155	16,155	16,155	-	-
Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings \$ 200,000 200,169 200,169 - - Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 182,821 - - Accrued expenses and other payables 16,500 16,500 - -	Long-term borrowings	_	351,395	362,066	32,270	329,796	
Non-derivative financial liabilities: Short-term borrowings \$ 200,000 200,169 200,169 - - - Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 182,821 - - Accrued expenses and other payables 16,500 16,500 - - -		\$_	1,023,917	1,047,825	418,829	329,796	299,200
liabilities: Short-term borrowings \$ 200,000 200,169 200,169 - - Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 - - Accrued expenses and other payables 16,500 16,500 - - -	September 30, 2018						
Convertible bonds 287,455 301,800 2,600 - 299,200 Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 182,821 - - Accrued expenses and other payables 16,500 16,500 - - -							
Notes and accounts payable 182,821 182,821 Accrued expenses and other 16,500 16,500 payables	Short-term borrowings	\$	200,000	200,169	200,169	-	•
Accrued expenses and other 16,500 16,500 payables	Convertible bonds -		287,455	301,800	2,600		299,200
payables	Notes and accounts payable		182,821	182,821	182,821	-	-
Long term horrowings 261.046 265.102 290.624 25.469			16,500	16,500	16,500	-	
Long-term outrowings <u>301,040</u> 303,102 <u>289,034</u> /3,468 -	Long-term borrowings	_	361,046	365,102	289,634	75,468	
\$ <u>1,047,822</u> <u>1,066,392</u> <u>691,724</u> <u>75,468</u> <u>299,200</u>		\$_	1,047,822	1,066,392	691,724	<u>75,468</u>	299,200

The Group does not expect that the cash flows included in the maturity analysis could occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Currency risk

1) Exposure to foreign currency risk

The Group's significant exposure to foreign currency risk was as follows:

	Sep	tember 30, 2019		Dec	cember 31, <u>201</u> 3	8	September 30, 2018			
	reign rency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	
Financial assets										
Monetary items										
USD:NTD	\$ 8,379	31.040	260,084	16,961	30.715	520,957	19,580	30.525	597,680	
Financial liabilities										
Monetary items										
USD:NTD	5,089	31.040	157,963	3,038	30,715	93,312	3,871	30.525	118,162	

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accounts payable that are denominated in foreign currency.

A strengthening (weakening) of 5% of the NTD against the USD as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, would have increased or decreased the net loss before tax by \$5,106 and \$23,976, respectively. The analysis is performed on the same basis for both periods.

3) Foreign exchange gain or loss on monetary items

The information on the amount of the Group's foreign exchange gain or loss on monetary items (including realized and unrealized) translated to the functional currency, and on the exchange rate translated to the functional currency of the parent company (the presentation currency), NTD, was as follows:

		For the	three months	ended Septemi	For the nine months ended September 30					
		2019		20:	18	201	9	2018		
	exc	oreign hange i or loss	Average exchange rate	Foreign exchange gain or loss	Average exchange rate	Foreign exchange gain or loss	Average exchange rate	Foreign exchange gain or loss	Average exchange rate	
NTD	\$	2,577	1.000	201	1.000	6,540	1.000	12,912	1.000	
CNY			4.441		4.501		4.520	527	4.594	
	s	2,577		201		6,540		13,439		

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Interest rate analysis

The interest risk exposure from financial assets and liabilities has been disclosed in the note on liquidity risk management.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the exposure to interest rate risk of non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. For variable-rate liabilities, the sensitivity analysis assumes the variable-rate liabilities are outstanding for the whole year on the reporting date. An increase or decrease of 25 basis points is used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates.

If the interest rate had increased or decreased by 25 basis points, the net loss before tax would have increased or decreased by the amount of \$307 and \$391 for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 respectively, which would have mainly resulted from bank savings and borrowings with variable interest rates.

Financial instruments with fixed interest rates held or issued by the Group are valued at amortized cost. Since the change in market interest rate at the end of each reporting period had no impact on profit and loss, disclosure of the sensitivity to changes in fair value is not necessary.

(iv) Fair value

1) Kinds of financial instruments and fair value

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss is measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and for equity investments that has no quoted prices in the active markets and whose fair value cannot be reliably measured, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	September 30, 2019								
	· ·	_		Fair '	Value				
	Bo	ok value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets measured at amortized cost									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	290,100							
Notes and accounts receivable (including related parties)		198,729							
Refundable deposits		22,222							
Total	<u>\$_</u>	511,051							

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	September 30, 2019						
		_		Fair Value			
THE	_ <u>F</u>	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial liabilities at amortized cost							
Long-term and short-term borrowings	\$	468,624					
Notes and accounts payable		173,792					
Convertible bonds		290,706	-	295,101	-	295,101	
Other financial liabilities		92,450					
Total	\$_	1,025,572					
Financial liabilities at fair value							
through profit or loss-current	\$_	1,526	-	-	1,526	1,526	
			De	cember 31, 2018	3		
				Fair V	alue		
TO	_ <u>F</u>	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	361,682					
Notes and accounts receivable		232,035					
Refundable deposits	_	36,304					
Total	\$_	630,021					
Financial liabilities at amortized cost	_						
Long-term and short-term borrowings	\$	551,395					
Notes and accounts payable		167,439					
Convertible bonds		288,928		265,537	- -	265,537	
Other financial liabilities	_	72,249					
Total	\$_	1,080,011					
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss-non-currents	· \$_	2,094	-	-	2,094	2,094	
			Sar	otember 30, 2018	2		
	_		Dej.	Fair V			
		Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost						•	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	311,712					
Notes and accounts receivable		292,326					
Other receivables (including related parties)		6,180					
Refundable deposits		36,451					
Long-term accounts receivable		10,761					
Total	\$	657,430					
10141	" =	03/9730					

	September 30, 2018							
	_							
	E	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial liabilities at amortized cost								
Long-term and short-term borrowings	\$	561,046						
Notes and accounts payable		182,821						
Convertible bonds		287,455	-	273,216	-	273,216		
Other financial liabilities	_	66,450						
Total	\$_	1,097,772						
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss-non-current	\$_	2,663	-		2,663	2,663		

2) Valuation techniques to measure fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

Financial instruments of the Group not measured at fair value are financial assets and liabilities valued at amortized cost. Measurement of fair value of these financial instruments is based on recent transaction prices. When market price are unavailable, valuation is based on discounted cash flow.

3) Fair value valuation technique of financial instruments measured at fair value

Valuation of derivative financial instruments of the Group is based on a valuation model widely used by market participants, such as the discounted cash flow method and the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model.

4) Changes in Level 3

	Convertible bonds
Balance on January 1, 2019	\$ (2,094)
Recognized in profit or loss	568
Balance on September 30, 2019	\$(1,526)
Balance on January 1, 2018	•
Recognized in profit or loss	\$ (1,945)
Acquisition / disposal / pay-off	(718)
Balance on September 30, 2018	\$(2,663)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The aforementioned total gains and losses were recognized in "other gains and losses". The details of the liabilities which the Group still held as of September 30, 2019 and 2018, were as follows:

	For the nine months ended September 30					
	2019	2018				
Total gains and losses (recognized in "other gains and losses")	\$ <u>56</u>	8 (1,945)				

5) Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)

The fair value measurements of the Group which are categorized into Level 3 are redemption rights of embedded convertible bonds which use the Binomial Tree Model to decide the fair value. After evaluation, these derivative financial instruments have no significant influence on the Group's financial report. Therefore, the quantify information and sensitivity analysis related to fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs are not disclosed.

6) In the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, there were no transfers between levels.

(u) Financial risk management

The Group's objectives and policies on financial risk management are consistent with note 6(v) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018.

(v) Capital management

The Group's objectives, policies and process of managing capital are consistent with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018. The information on capital management items has no significant difference from that of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018. Please refer to note 6(w) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018, for further information.

(w) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow

The Group's investing and financing activities which did not affect the current cash flow in the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, were as follows:

- (i) The increase in property, plant and equipment and other non-current assets from the transfer of prepayment for equipment was \$7,616 and \$19,355, respectively. Please refer to note 6(f).
- (ii) For retirement of restricted stock, please refer to note 6(n).
- (iii) For conversion of convertible bonds to ordinary shares, please refer to note 6(n).

(x) Changes in liabilities from financing activities

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

	January 1, 2019		Cash flows	Non-cash changes	September 30, 2019
Short-term borrowings	\$	200,000	(51,376)	-	148,624
Long-term borrowings		351,395	(19,089)	(12,306)	320,000
Bonds payables		288,928	(2,600)	4,378	290,706
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$	840,323	(73,065)	(7,928)	759,330
	Ja	anuary 1, 2018	Cash flows	Non-cash changes	September 30, 2018
Short-term borrowings	\$	620,000	(398,687)	(21,313)	200,000
Long-term borrowings		490,000	(128,954)	-	361,046
Bonds payables	··-·	2,555	300,000	(15,100)	287,455
Total liabilities from financing		1,112,555	(227,641)	(36,413)	848,501

(7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Name and relationship with related parties

The followings are entities that have had transactions with the related party during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Toptrans (Suzhou) Corporation Limited (Toptrans	An associates of the Group (Note)
Suzhou)	

Note: The Group lost control over Toptrans Suzhou in June, 2018 while retaining significant influence. Therefore, the Group transferred Toptrans Suzhou from a subsidiary to associate.

(b) Significant transactions with related parties

(i) Provide service to related parties

For the three months and the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, revenue from providing service to associate, Toptrans Suzhou, amounted to \$27, \$9,201, \$5,883 and \$9,201, respectively. As of September 30, 2019 and 2018, the accounts receivable arising from aforementioned transactions amounting to \$350 and \$9,121, respectively, was recognized under accounts receivable from related parties.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Loans to related parties

The loans to Toptran Suzhou was derived from the accounts receivable of selling goods to Toptran Suzhou. However, Toptran Suzhou failed to settle its debt due the difficulties its business is facing, resulting in the Group to reclassify its accounts receivable to loans.

The loans to associate Toptrans Suzhou were as follows:

	Se	ptember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018
Other receivables—loans	\$	12,707	16,751	16,751
Other receivables - interest		190	190	<u>190</u>
		12,897	16,941	16,941
Less: allowance impairment		(12,897)	(16,941)	
	\$			16,941

For the three months and the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018, the Group recognized the expected credit gains of \$4,044, \$0, \$4,044, and \$0, respectively, which were recognized as other gains and losses for the periods due to the loans paid by Toptrans Suzhou to the Group.

(c) Key management personnel compensation

	or the three nded Septe		For the nine months ended September 30		
	 2019	2018	2019	2018	
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 5,917	6,168	19,997	17,518	
Post-employment benefits	182	215	600	647	
Termination benefits	-	~	-	-	
Other long-term benefits	-	-	-	-	
Share-based payments	 855	107	1,035	321	
	\$ 6,954	6,490	21,632	18,486	

Please refer to note 6(0) to the information about share-based payment.

(8) Pledged assets:

The Group's assets pledged as collateral were as follows:

			Book val	ue of pledged	d assets
Pledged assets	Pledged to secure		eptember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018
Fixed assets - land	Long-term borrowings and credit line collateral	\$	247,696	247,696	247,696
Fixed assets – buildings and construction	Long-term borrowings and credit line collateral		277,637	287,966	291,559
Fixed assets-machinery and equipment	Long-term borrowings		-	98,495	102,298
Refundable deposits	Long-term borrowings and collateral for court				
	proceedings	_	21,740	<u>35,740</u>	14,000
		\$	547,073	<u>669,897</u>	655,553

(9) Commitments and contingencies:

(a) The Group's unused letters of credit for purchasing machinery and equipment were as follow:

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2019	2018	2018
Unused letters of credit for purchasing machinery and equipment	\$ <u>4,056</u>	8,082	11,172

(b) The amounts of guarantee notes issued as collateral for bank loans were as follows:

	S	eptember 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	September 30, 2018
Guarantee notes issued	USD \$_	5,500	7,500	7,500
Guarantee notes issued	NTD \$	935,000	835,000	835,000

(c) Contingencies

Toptrans Suzhou had a cash capital increase in June 2018. Pursuant to the agreement with investors, the Group shall indemnify the investors in the event of unresolved or unpaid obligation arising from past transactions, or breach of non-competitive clause after the capital increase.

(10) Losses Due to Major Disasters: None.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(11) Subsequent Events:.

Based on the resolution approved in the board of directors' meeting held on October 2, 2019, the Company resolved to issue 14,700 thousand new common stocks amounting to \$249,900 to repay its borrowings. The issue price is tentatively set at \$17 per share.

(12) Other:

The following is a summary statement of current-period employee benefit, depreciation, and amortization expenses by function:

		For the th	ree months	ended Septe	mber 30			
By function		2019		2018				
	Operating Operating		Total	Operating	Operating	Total		
By item	cost	expenses		cost	expenses			
Employee benefit expenses			i					
Salaries	50,766	32,311	83,077	49,433	30,659	80,092		
Labor and health insurance	5,525	2,298	7,823	5,735	2,473	8,208		
Pension	2,746	1,375	4,121	2,864	1,470	4,334		
Others	3,473	1,317	4,790	3,594	2,302	5,896		
Depreciation	38,613	6,042	44,655	39,984	6,447	46,431		
Amortization	1,324	980	2,304	1,551	1,561	3,112		

		For the n	ine months	ended Septe	mber 30		
By function		2019		2018			
By item	Operating Operating expenses		Total	Operating Operati		Total	
Employee benefit expenses	Cosc	одроново		4000	<u> </u>		
Salaries	146,705	95,483	242,188	165,738	89,333	255,071	
Labor and health insurance	16,488	7,258	23,746	17,647	7,455	25,102	
Pension	8,122	4,348	12,470	8,842	4,536	13,378	
Others	10,060	4,860	14,920	11,905	10,469	22,374	
Depreciation	116,557	18,758	135,315	128,242	19,218	147,460	
Amortization	4,262	3,596	7,858	6,973	5,429	12,402	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2019:

(i) Loans to other parties:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Highest balance								Collat	teral		
				of financing		Actual	l	-	Transaction						ĺ
	ŀ		l	to other		usage	Range of	Purposes	amount for	Reasons				1	Maximum
		i	l	parties	!	amount	interest	of fund	business	for	Allowance			Individual	limit of
!	Name of	Name of	Account	during the	Ending	during the	rates during	financing for	between two	short-term	for			funding	fund
Number	lender	borrower	пате	period	balance	period	the period	the borrower	parties	financing	bad debt	Item	Value	loan limits	financing
0	The	Toptrans	Other	16,751	18,156	12,707	2%	Required loans	-	Operating	12,707	-	-	(Note 1)	(Note 1)
!	Company	Suzhou	receivables				j	to other parties		capital					l

Note 1: The amounts loaned to a company from the Company or subsidiaries shall not exceed 10% of the entity's net worth, \$105,621, in the latest financial statements. The total amounts loaned to all companies shall not exceed 40% of the Company's net worth, \$422,483.

- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None.
- (iii) Securities held as of September 30, 2019 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

					September 30, 2019			
	Category and					Percentage of		
	name of	Relationship		Shares/Units	Carrying	ownership		
Name of holder	security	with company	Account title	(thousands)	value	(%)	Fair value	Note
The Company	BANDWIDTH10,	•	Financial assets	220	-	4.43 %	-	
' '	INC.		measured at FVOCI-					
			Non-current					

- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with an accumulated amount exceeding the lower of \$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with an amount exceeding the lower of \$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with an amount exceeding the lower of \$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of \$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of \$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: Please refer to note 6(g).
- (x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions: None.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

				Original inves	tment amount		Ending balance		Investee reco September		
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	Main and Businesses products	September 30, 2019	December 31, 2018	Shares (thousands)	Percentage of ownership (%)	Carrying value	Net income (losses)	Investment income (losses)	Note
The	Toplight	Seychelles	Holding company	122,980	122,980	4,000	100 %	76,624	16,961	16,961	(Note)
Company	Corporation Limited										
Toplight	Toptrans	Hong Kong	Holding company	122,980	122,980	4,000	100 %	76,624	16,961	16,961	(Note)
Corporation Limited	Corporation Limited										

Note: The long-term equity investments were eliminated in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

(c) Information on investment in Mainland China:

(i) The names of investees in Mainland China, their main businesses and products, and other information:

	Main	Total		Accumulated outflow of	Investm	ent flows	Accumulated outflow of				Accumulated	
Name of	businesses and	amount of paid-in	Method of	investment from Taiwan as of			September 30,	Percentage of	Investment	Book	remittance of earnings in	
investee	products	capital	investment	January 1, 2019	Outflow	lnflow	2019	ownership	income (loss)	value	current period	Note
1	Electronic components	547,616 (USD 17,730)		122,980 (USD 4,000)		-	122,980 (USD 4,000)		(23,670)	76,624	•	-
Corporatio	manufacturing						:					
n Limited												

Note: The company indirectly invested Toptrans (Suzhou) by Toplight Corporation and Toptrans Corporations Limited.

(ii) Limitation on investment in Mainland China:

Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of September 30, 2019	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment
122,980 (USD4,000)	123,743 (USD4,000)	633,724

Note1: The company indirectly invested Toptrans (Suzhou) by Toplight corporation and Toptrans Corporations Limited.

Note 2: The above investment income (losses) was came from the financial reports prepared by the investees, not reviewed by auditors.

Note 3: The NTD amount was measured on September 30, 2019 with the spot exchange rate of 31.040, except for the investment income (which are measured by using the average exchange rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2019) and outflow of investment (which was measured by using the exchange rate on outflow date).

(iii) Significant transactions:

The significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiary in Mainland China are disclosed in the "Information on significant transactions".

(14) Segment information:

The Group's revenues are mainly from active components for optical communication. The chief operating decision maker (CODM) of the Group used overall operating results as the basis for evaluating performance and considered the Group a single segment. The segment information for the nine months ended September 30, 2019 and 2018 were the same as the Group's consolidated financial statements.

